

MaizeGDB data types, tools, genomes and how to use them

Lisa Harper, June 24, 2020

Outline

1. Data Types and how to find them
2. Tools and what they do
3. Gene and Gene Model pages
4. Genomes and JBrowse
5. Your questions answered

Welcome to MaizeGDB!

MaizeGDB is a community-oriented, long-term, federally funded informatics service to researchers focused on the crop plant and model organism *Zea mays*.

Quick Links



Reference Assembly



Common genome assembly/annotation tasks |

MaizeGDB hosts many different types of public research data, including genes, mutants, phenotypes, genetic maps, expression data, diversity data, and complete genome assemblies and their annotations.



Database

Last update: June 9, 2020
Next update: July 9, 2020

Cooperation & Outreach



Funding Sources



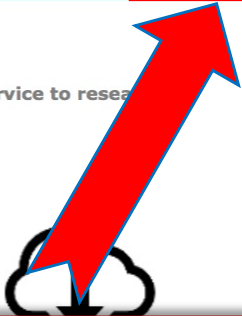
Search
all data

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- About ▾
- Community ▾
- Genome Browsers ▾
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- Data Centers ▾**
- Feedback

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Quick Links

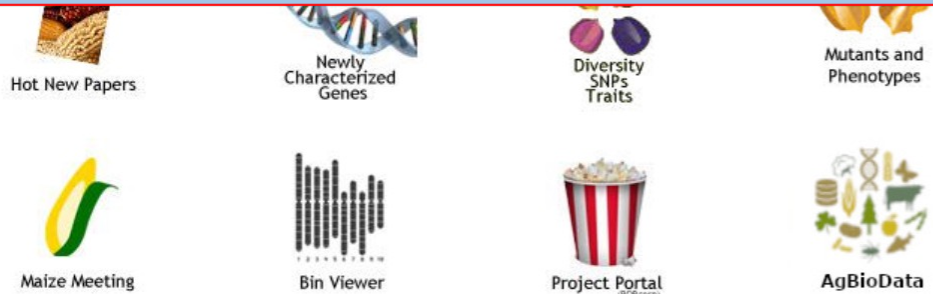


Reference Assembly



Common genome assembly/annotation tasks | ▾

Most data is grouped in "Data Centers"
This allows us to provide advanced searches for each data type



website is live!
28, April 2020: Congratulations to [Alice Barkan](#) and [Toby Kellogg](#), newly elected members of the National Academy of Science! View the whole list [here](#).

[more news](#)

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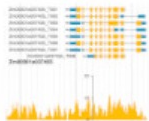
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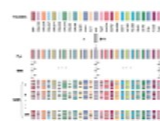
Quick Links



JBrowse



GBrowse



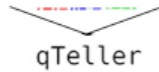
NAM Genomes



Downloads



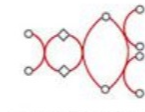
BLAST



qTeller



MaizeMine



Metabolic Pathways



Hot New Papers



Newly Characterized Genes



Diversity SNPs Traits



Mutants and Phenotypes



Maize Meeting



Bin Viewer



Project Portal



AgBioData

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Funding Sources



A-H

Alleles/Polymorphisms

BACs

Cytogenetics

Diversity/SNPs/Traits

Expression

Gene/Gene Models

Gene Products

Genomes

I-Z

Images

Loci + QTL

Maps

Metabolic Pathways

Molecular Markers

Mutants & Phenotypes

References

Stocks

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Search

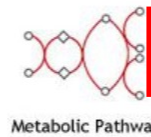
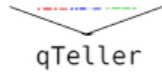
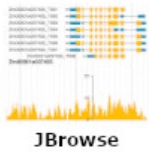
all data



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Funding Sources



A-H

I-Z

Alleles/Polymorphisms

Images

BACs

Loci + QTL

Cytogenetics

Maps

Diversity/SNPs/Traits

Metabolic Pathways

Expression

Molecular Markers

Gene/Gene Models

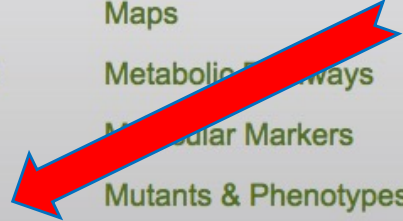
Mutants & Phenotypes

Gene Products

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Genomes

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The screenshot displays the maizeGDB Genes/Gene Model DataCenter interface. It features a navigation menu at the top with options like Home, Genes, Gene Models, and Annotations. The main content area is divided into several sections: a search bar, a list of gene models with columns for gene name, accession number, and chromosome, and a detailed view of a specific gene model. The detailed view includes a gene structure diagram, a list of transcripts, and a list of protein domains. The interface is designed for users to explore and analyze maize gene models.

[Report an assembly error](#) [Report a gene model error](#)

Home > Gene C

Gene Data In MaizeGDB

Search

- [Simple gene/gene model search](#)
- [Advanced gene/gene model search](#)
- [Search for Gene Models by sequence](#)
- [Translate Gene Model IDs](#)

Downloads

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- [Gene Models with Associated Genes](#)
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- [Complete gene model cross references](#)
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Information

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- [Gene symbol list](#)
- [Top 20 genes](#)
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- [Classical Maize Genes](#)
- [Nomenclature guidelines](#)
- [Gene Model Terms](#)
- [Gene Models With Issues](#)

[Discussion of Gene Data](#)

[Gene model FASTA](#)

[Gene model GFF](#)

[Gene proteins at GenBank](#)

[MAKER-P gene models \(v3\)](#)

Note: The current B73 and NAM gene model annotations are part of a two-set release process. The first sets of models were generated from RNA-seq and refined using evidence from B73 full-length cDNAs and EST data. These represent high-quality gene models. These annotations will be augmented with a second set of gene models combining both ab-initio prediction and evidence. The second set of gene models are targeted for release in March 2020 or upon publication of the data manuscript.

Simple Search: This search form allows you to enter basic information (locus name, Gene Model ID, Transcript ID, Translation ID, Gene symbol, Gene name), including partial names, to search for a gene and/or gene model. Use the wildcards '%' or '*' to find matches that contain your search term. '^' at the beginning of search term will find matches that start with that term. '\$' at the end of search term will find matches that end with that term.

(see a [sample gene model query](#) or [locus query](#))

Limit number of results to (upper limit on results is 2,000 records)

Display records per page.

More Examples: [lg1](#), [liguleless1](#), [Zm00001d002005](#), [GRMZM2G036297](#), [DAA35605](#), [Zm00001d002005_T001](#)

Shortcuts to sections in the gene/gene model data center.





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Advanced Search

Check the boxes next to the fields you want to search; if you just want to find records that have *any* value for that attribute, check the box and leave the criteria alone.

Show only genes:

- from this **gene model set:**
- of this **type:**
- on this **chromosome:**
- between and
- associated with a **gene locus**
- that produce this **gene product:**
- that have this **phenotype:**
- that are associated with this **trait:**

Advanced Search

Limit number of results to (upper limit on results is 2,000 records)

Search for Gene Models by Sequence

Enter sequence, Genbank IDs or gene model names (Zmdddddaddddd, ZEAMMB73_xxxx or GRMZMxxx)

- Nucleotide
 Amino acid

Select a target dataset

Submit

BLAST against gene models



Translate Gene Model IDs - download

Enter list - 8,000 gene model limit: [\(Example list\)](#)

Enter gene model list here.

Translate to:

Zm00001e.1

Submit

Translate gene model ids between different assembly versions and genomes.



Alternatively, [download the full gene model associations list between v3 and all other assemblies in our database](#)



Download By Region and Gene Model Set

assembly coordinates

Gene model set: Chromosome:

Model type: Data type:

Start position: End position:

(enter positions w/o commas or spaces, or leave both empty for entire chromosome)

marker

Start: End:

Assembly:

Enter two markers to get gene models within the space between the two markers on the same chromosome. Only applicable for assembly coordinates.

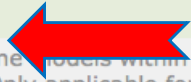
Assembly Annotation Positions

Enter List - 8,000 gene model limit ([Example list](#))

Enter a list of Gene Models, Transcripts, and/or Proteins to retrieve their positions on a given assembly in a tab-delimited format.

Output type:

Get coordinates and associated markers for a set of gene models



Download Sequence for Gene Model List

When downloading sequence please specify which type of input you are entering. For genomic please use the gene model name (e.g. GRMZM2G165390). For cDNA, CDS, and mRNA please use the transcript ID (e.g. GRMZM2G165390.1). For protein please use the translation ID (e.g. GRMZM2G165390_P01). If you enter only the gene model ID, please specify whether you want to see all transcripts or only the canonical transcripts.

Enter list - 8,000 gene model limit: ([Example list](#))

Enter gene model list here.

Input type:

Output type:

Download sequence for a set of gene models.





Reference gene model releases

Gene models for the B73 genome assembly are provided at both MaizeGDB and Gramene. [Nomenclature guidelines for gene models](#), as agreed to by the maize research community, indicate that gene model sets are named with the associated assembly identifier. For the B73 reference genome, this is Zm0001d. Gramene, which manages these gene models uses a different versioning system.

Bold font indicates the current official gene model set.

Version	Gramene Version	Date	Changes
Zm00001e.1			
	v38/56 - v43/61	12/7/17 - 3/15/19	Changes limited to gene models outside the reference set (ENSRNA, ncRNA, and inferred organelle gene models)
	v37/55	09/21/17	3722 new non-coding gene models, using non-standard prefix, "ENSRNA"; 2318 ncRNA gene models have changed transcripts
Zm00001d.2	v36/54	06/07/17	transcripts changed for 28 miRNAs
	v35/53	04/02/17	published in Nature ; transcripts changed for 547 gene models
	v34/52	12/14/16	transcripts changed for 28 miRNAs
	v33/51		174 Mt and Pt gene models added, transcripts changed for 3127 gene models
Zm00001d.1	v32/50	09/28/16	initial release

Gene Model Functional Annotations and Orthologs

Gramene.org: [Functional Annotations](#) (B73 RefGen_v2 only)
 Phytozome: [Functional Annotations](#) (B73 RefGen_v3 and v4; log-in required)
 Freeling Lab: [Syntenic Orthologs](#) (mapped to RefGen_v2)

Gene Models with Associated Genes

(B73 RefGen_v3 and Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0, aka B73 RefGen_v4)

Classical Genes: [table](#) [tab delimited](#)
 MaizeGDB curated genes: [table](#) [tab delimited](#)
 All associated genes: [table](#) [tab delimited](#)





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UniformMu and other insertion data sets

UniformMu
[About the UniformMu project](#)

W22 to B73 cross-reference:
[Excel spreadsheet](#)

Genomic coordinates for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 (aka B73 RefGen_v4):

Release 9 [Excel spreadsheet](#)
 Release 9 [Excel spreadsheet with gene structure](#)

List of gene models from the B73 RefGen_v3 Filtered Gene Set that have UniformMu insertions:

Release 8 [Excel spreadsheet](#)

List of gene models from the B73 RefGen_v2 Filtered Gene Set that have UniformMu insertions including 100 bp upstream or downstream:

Release 7 [Excel spreadsheet](#)
 Release 8 [Excel spreadsheet](#)

List of gene models from the B73 RefGen_v2 Filtered Gene Set that have UniformMu insertions in exons:

Release 7 [Excel spreadsheet](#)
 Release 8 [Excel spreadsheet](#)

Ac/Ds/GFP-Ds

Insertions validated by [Warner et al., 2010](#)

Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0/Zm00001e.1 Information

In-depth metadata for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 is available [here](#).
 See the paper for B73 RefGen_v1 [here](#), and for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 [here](#).

Ac/Ds/GFP-Ds

Insertions validated by [Warner et al., 2010](#)

Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0/Zm00001e.1 Information

In-depth metadata for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 is available [here](#).
 See the paper for B73 RefGen_v1 [here](#), and for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 [here](#).

Gene model counts are preliminary.

Chromosome	Accession	Counts for each chromosome.				Low Confidence
		Protein Coding	miRNA	Transposable Element		
Chromosome 1	LR618874.1	5905	14		2209	
Chromosome 2	LR618875.1	4737	22		2209	
Chromosome 3	LR618876.1	4737	16		1571	
Chromosome 4	LR618877.1	4115	20		1826	
Chromosome 5	LR618878.1	4480	24		1681	
Chromosome 6	LR618879.1	3290	11		1223	
Chromosome 7	LR618880.1	3108	10		1193	
Chromosome 8	LR618881.1	3561	13		1288	
Chromosome 9	LR618882.1	2973	7		1191	
Chromosome 10	LR618883.1	2684	17		1034	
Unmapped		319	0		357	
Nuclear Total		39,324	154		15,516	

Annotations: Zm00001e.1

Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0/Zm00001d Stats

Gene Feature	Value
Average protein-coding transcript size	7638 bp
Average low confidence transcript size	6981 bp
Average transposable element size	unavailable
Average Exon size	156 bp
Average Number of exons per gene	4 exons
Maximum exons per gene	81 exons (Zm00001d040166)
Average Intron size	578 bp
Average Coding region size	207 bp

Top 20 genes

These are the most searched-for genes in 2017

- lg1*
- mat1l
- br2
- vp1
- o2
- wx1
- bz1
- tb1
- o2
- sh2
- lg1
- pl1
- sh1
- kn1
- ael
- su1
- fea3
- p1
- b1
- rap2

* lg1 is the example gene name in the gene search page

NCBI B73_v4 annotation release 101

The NCBI B73_v4 annotation release 101 was developed independently at NCBI using the NCBI Eukaryotic Genome Annotation Pipeline on B73 RefGen_v4. The final set of annotated features comprises, in order of preference, pre-existing RefSeq sequences and a subset of well-supported Gnomon-predicted models. It is built by evaluating together at each locus the known RefSeq transcripts, the features projected from curated RefSeq genomic alignments and the models predicted by Gnomon.

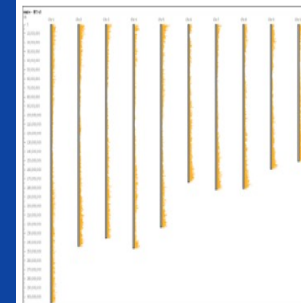
The NCBI B73_v3 annotation release 100 is available [here](#).

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Image of gene model frequency for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 (Click image for larger view)



Gene Model Terms

Associated Genes: Associated Genes are genes that have been linked to a gene model by hand curation.

Canonical: The canonical transcript is defined as either the longest CDS, if the gene has translated transcripts, or the longest cDNA. Note: a canonical transcript is not always the first transcript (T01) or the longest transcript.

Non-canonical: All other transcripts for a gene model that are not the canonical transcript.

Evidence Type: The source of evidence to support the gene model.

Model Types:

Protein Coding A gene model with supporting evidence.

miRNA small, non-coding RNA.

TE Transposable elements.

Low Confidence A gene model with little or no supporting evidence.

WGS. (Versions 5a.59 and earlier) Working Gene Set. This set merges new annotations performed on RefGen_v2 with RefGen_v1 4a gene models mapped onto V2. New annotations were achieved by an evidence-based method (Gramene GeneBuilder) and complemented with de novo Fgenesh models performed on masked DNA.

FGS: (Versions 5b.60 and earlier) Filtered Gene Set. The filtered set was generated by screening the working set to remove pseudogenes, TE-encoded genes, and low-confidence hypothetical models.

Transcript Classes:

WH. With homology to a known non-transposable element in the NR (non-redundant) database at GenBank. Protein-coding gene.

NH. No homology in the NR (non-redundant) database at GenBank. Hypothetical gene or pseudogene.

TE. With homology to a known transposable element (TE) in the NR (non-redundant) database at GenBank. Transposable element.

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- Data Centers**

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Most Data Centers have a [Basic Search](#) and [Advanced Search](#) Functions, and metadata.

A few Data Centers have [LINKS](#) to [Tools](#).

Try them ALL!

A-H	I-Z
Alleles/Polymorphisms	Images
BACs	Loci + QTL
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Cooperation & Outreach



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Expression Data Center

The Expression Data Center has links to useful tools to explore gene expression in a number of different ways

Expression Data at MaizeGDB

(Click 's below for more information.)

About expression data at MaizeGDB

MaizeGDB provides access to expression datasets, analysis, and a variety of visualization and analysis tools developed by partners and collaborators. Click the arrows to the left of the sections below to see more information about that class of expression data.

Tools for expression data

(Are we missing your favorite tool?)



[CornCyc Tutorial](#)



[eFP Browser publication](#)



[MapMan tutorial publication more](#)



[qTeller](#)

Expression Datasets on the MaizeGDB Genome Browser

Below is a list of all expression tracks currently available on the MaizeGDB genome browser. You may select the tracks here, enter a feature name, then go to the genome browser to see that feature with your selected tracks displayed. Or you may go directly to the [genome browser](#) and select the tracks you wish under the 'Select Tracks' tab.

[See list of tracks](#)

NCBI SRA datasets for *Zea mays*

Raw expression data for re-analysis is available at NCBI's SRA database. There are currently **100377** series records for *Zea mays* in NCBI's [SRA database](#). You can see all SRA data for *Zea mays* [here](#).


BLAST your sequence against SRA datasets at [NCBI](#).

Zea mays datasets at NCBI GEO

Raw expression data for re-analysis is available at NCBI's GEO database. There are currently **485** series records for *Zea mays* in NCBI's [GEO database](#). You can see all GEO data for *Zea mays* [here](#), including all samples and platforms as well as all series (experiments).

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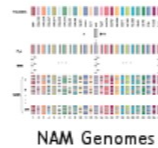
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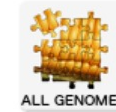
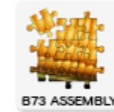
More Data
can be found
under
Community



BLAST



Reference Assembly



Common genome assembly/annotation tasks | ▾

Contribute data

[Contribute your data](#)

[Make your data FAIR](#)

News

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Cooperation &



Maize genetics community

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Find researchers	Maize newsletter (MNL)	Nomenclature	

Videos

Maize Genetics Meeting



The 63rd Annual Maize Genetics Conference will be held on **March 11-14, 2021**, at the Union Station in St. Louis, Missouri, USA.



The 62nd Annual Maize Genetics Meeting was cancelled due to COVID-19 and details about a virtual meeting will be forthcoming.

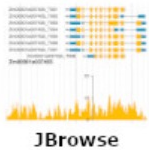
Archive

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- Maize newsletter (MNL)

Data

- FAIR data at MaizeGDB
- Contribute data
- Downloads
- Nomenclature

Resources

- Find projects
- Calendar
- Jobs



Maize Genetics Meeting



The meeting will be held in Union



The 62nd Annual Maize Genetics Meeting was cancelled due to COVID-19 and details about a virtual meeting will be forthcoming.

MaizeGDB is the source for maize nomenclature information.

- 2017
- 2016
- 2015
- 2014
- 2013

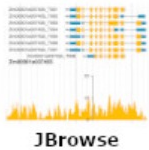
more...

Maize genetics community

MaizeGDB supports FAIR data

Welcome to MaizeGDB
MaizeGDB is a community focused on the crop

Quick Links



JBrowse



BLAST



Hot New Papers



Maize Meeting

Cooperation &



People

- Awards
- Cooperators
- Executive committee
- Find researchers
- Videos

Articles

- Find a paper
- Editorial Board picks
- Classic reads
- Maize newsletter (MNL)

Data

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- Nomenclature



Resources

- Find projects
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Maize Genetics Meeting



The 63rd Annual Maize Genetics Conference will be held on **March 11-14, 2021**, at the Union Station in St. Louis, Missouri, USA.



The 62nd Annual Maize Genetics Meeting was cancelled due to COVID-19 and details about a virtual meeting will be forthcoming.

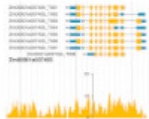
Archive

Website	Abstracts
2018	2018
2017	2017
2016	2016
2015	2015
2014	2014
2013	2013
more...	

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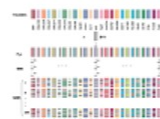
Quick Links



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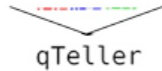
NAM Genomes



Downloads



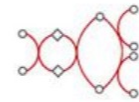
BLAST



qTeller



MaizeMine



Metabolic Pathways



Hot New Papers



Newly Characterized Genes



Diversity SNPs Traits



Mutants and Phenotypes



Maize Meeting



Bin Viewer



Project Portal



AgBioData

Reference Assembly



B73 ASSEMBLY



B73 ANNOTATION



ALL GENOMES

Common genome assembly/annotation tasks |

Contribute data

[Contribute your data](#)

[Make your data FAIR](#)

News

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[more news](#)

Database

Last update: June 9, 2020

Next update: July 9, 2020

Cooperation & Outreach



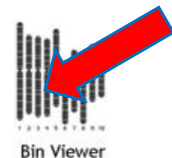
Funding Sources



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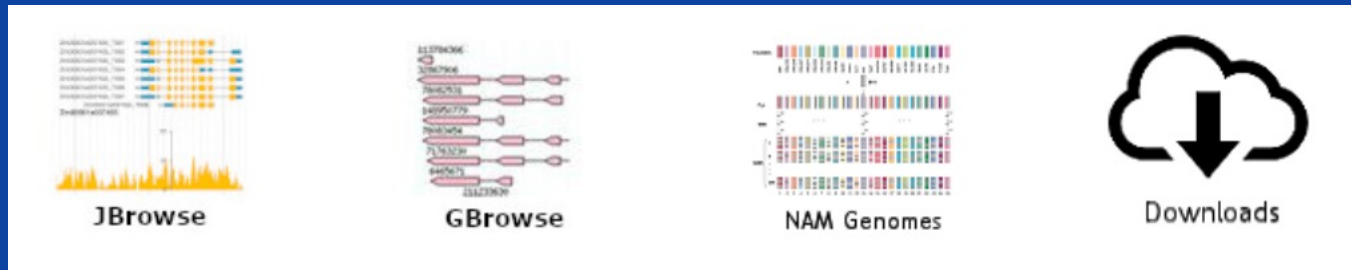
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Tools: Quick links 1st row

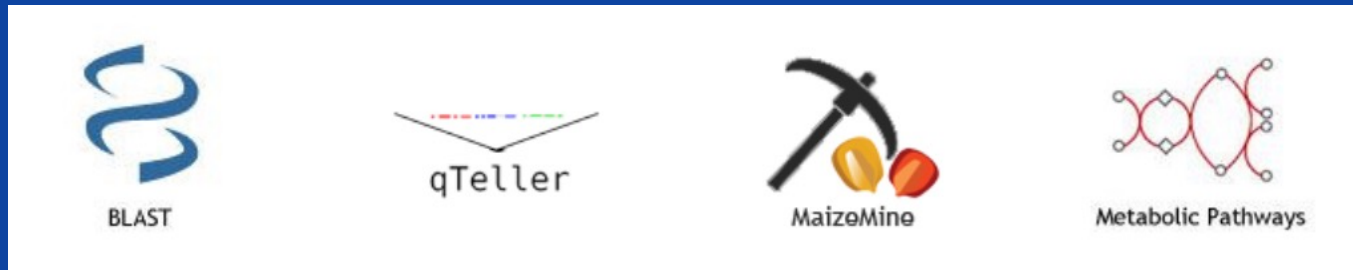



JBrowse: B73 v5 plus all 25 NAM founder genomes

Gbrowse: All earlier versions of B73, and all other non-NAM founder genomes, annotation sets and more

NAM Genomes: Information and links to metadata for all NAM founder line genomes

Downloads: Bulk downloads of data, including genome sequences and annotations, gene lists, etc.




BLAST: All genomes and sequence sets at MaizeGDB, including annotation sets; more sequences than available at NCBI Genbank

qTeller: A tool that allows exploration of RNA expression and protein abundance for sets of genes or chromosomal regions

MaizeMine: A MINE tool that allows query of multiple types of maize data in one place

Metabolic Pathways: A tool to query the CornCyc metabolic pathway resource with gene models up to B73 v4

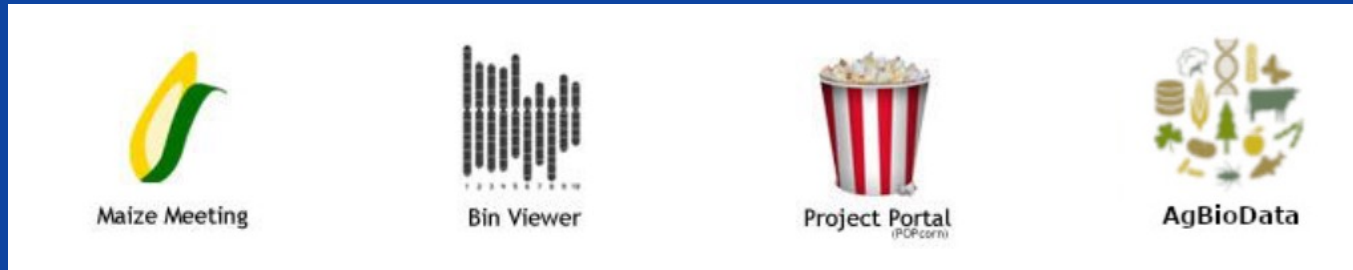



Hot New Papers: The MaizeGDB's Community Editorial Board's publications picks for each month

Newly Characterized Genes: new genes and new information about old genes

Diversity, SNPs, Traits: This datacenter is a portal for many tools to query the diversity of maize. Check it out!

Mutants and Phenotypes: This is a datacenter where you can search the mutant and non-mutant alleles of genes.



Maize Meeting: Information about the next Maize Meeting and history of all previous meetings

Bin Viewer: View genes, QTLs and other entities based on genetic bins

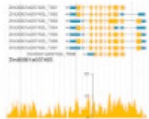
Popcorn Portal: You can search Maize projects here

AgBioData: A consortium of members from >30 databases working to make biological data FAIR and consistent across databases.

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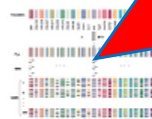
Quick Links



JBrowse



GBrowse



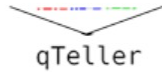
NAM Genomes



Downloads



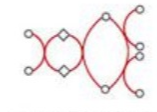
BLAST



qTeller



MaizeMine



Metabolic Pathways



Hot New Papers



Newly Characterized Genes



Diversity SNPs Traits



Mutants and Phenotypes



Maize Meeting



Bin Viewer



Project Portal



AgBioData

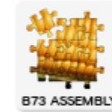
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Funding Sources



Reference Assembly



B73 ASSEMBLY



B73 ANNOTATION



ALL GENOMES

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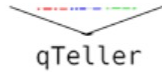
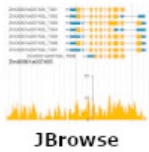


Search
all data

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Cooperation & Outreach



Funding Sources




Featured tools at MaizeGDB

Other tools at MaizeGDB



Older tools developed for B73 RefGen_v2



Diversity, SNP, and Trait Data at MaizeGDB

About diversity, SNP, and trait data at MaizeGDB

MaizeGDB is working with [the Schnable lab](#), the [Panzea project](#), [The Genome Reference Consortium](#), and [iPlant Collaborative](#) to create a plan for archiving, disseminating, visualizing, and analyzing diversity data.

Please [contact us](#) if you are preparing a proposal for a project that will generate diversity data.

Search

[SNPiversity](#) allows you to compare SNPs across a diverse selection of inbred lines.

[Search](#) genotype data at Panzea.

[Search](#) GBS data at Panzea.

[TYPsimSelector](#): Sort lines from the Ames Diversity Panel based on IBS (Identity by State) score.



Types of variation data

- ‡ Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs), including insertions and deletions.
- ‡ Copy Number Variations (CNVs).
- ‡ Presence/Absence Variations (PAVs).
- ‡ Complex alleles. (also called "alternative loci")
- ‡ Sequences which do not align to the reference genome.
- ‡ Inversion break points.
- ‡ Phenotypes.
- ‡ Germplasm via GRIN.
- ‡ Transcript assemblies and exome contigs alignments.
- ‡ Transcript assemblies and exome contigs sequences at GenBank.
- ‡ Expression data at GEO, SRA, and other repositories.
- ‡ Genetic maps.

Information for contributors

If you wish to submit diversity, SNP, or trait data to MaizeGDB, [contact us](#).

Downloads

HapMap3 from CyVerse (Contact: [Qi Sun](#), Cornell):

[The Hapmap3 BAM files](#)

[Genotyping VCF files Raw](#)

[Genotyping VCF files Imputed](#)


[HapMap1](#) and [HapMap2](#) from Panzea.

[Palomero Toluqueño](#) contigs from GenBank.

[GBS v2.7 \(Genotyping by Sequencing\)](#) from Panzea.

[Search trait values \(download all data as text\)](#)

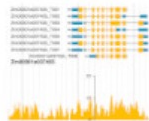




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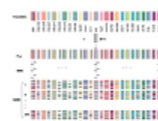
Quick Links



JBrowse



GBrowse



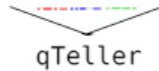
NAM Genomes



Downloads



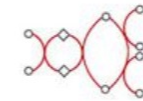
BLAST



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Maize Meeting



Bin Viewer

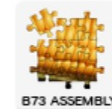


Project Portal



AgBioData

Reference Assembly



B73 ASSEMBLY



B73 ANNOTATION



ALL GENOMES

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[more news](#)

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Cooperation & Outreach



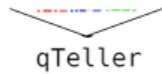
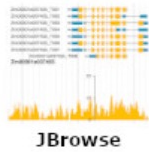
Funding Sources



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Quick Links



Cooperation & Outreach



Funding Sources



lg1

- quick search
- ✓ all data
- all static web pages
- gene products
- gene models**
- genomes
- loci
- locus lookup
- maps
- people/organizations
- phenotypes/mutants
- probes/markers
 - BACs
 - clones
 - ESTs
 - overgos
 - SSRs
- projects
- QTL experiments
- references
- stocks
- traits
- variations/alleles
- i.d. number

873 ANNOTATION

ALL GENOMES

assembly/annotation tasks |

data

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please schedule for the Virtual 2020 Maize Meeting

Virtual 2020 Maize Meeting

congratulations to Alice Barkan and newly elected members of the Maize Society of Science! View the whole list

more news

September 9, 2020

October 9, 2020

Gene record

[Report an assembly error](#) [Report a gene model error](#)

GRMZM2G036297 (lg1 - liguleless1) [Classical Gene List]

GENE MODEL

SEQUENCE

PAN-GENE

GENETIC INFORMATION

Note: A gene is a specific type of locus; the word "gene" should not be considered to be synonymous with "locus".

Gene

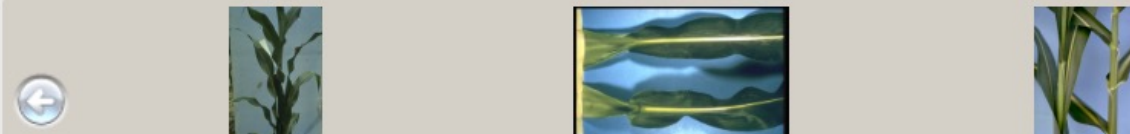
- Overview
- Annotations
- Map Coordinates
- Nearby Loci
- Allele/variation/polymorphism
- Genetic information
- References
- External Links

Overview

Gene name: lg1 (liguleless1)
Synonyms: ZmSBP15 (per [Grassius](#))
Gene Products:
 LG1 liguleless1 protein
 SBP
UniProt accession(s):
 O04003

Scroll Down

Images of expression



[Captions](#)

Allele/variation/polymorphism

lg1 (Allele) Lg1 (Allele)
 lg1-56-3037-5 (Allele) lg1-64-4 (Allele)
 lg1-N2375 (Allele) lg1-PI200299 (Allele)
 Lg1-W22 (Allele) [[Links](#)] lg1-ZCXGRB (Allele)

Map Coordinates

(* indicates the locus is on the backbone)

Map	Coordinate	Bin
bins 2	2.02	2.02
EBF 1935 2	0.00	2.01
Genetic 1997 2	30.00	2.01
Genetic 2 *	12.72	
Genetic 2005 2 *	13.70 +/- 1	2.02
IBM2 2005 Neighbors 2	52.11	
IBM2 2005 Neighbors Frame 2	52.11	
IBM2 2008 Neighbors 2	50.88	

Stocks:

Bold font indicates
201F ws3 lg1 gl2
202A lg1-PI200299
202B lg1-PI262493
202C lg1-32TaiTaiTaSarga
202D lg1-ZCXGRB
 2025 lg1-64-4

Terms

name	qualifier with/from	evidence	reference
GO:0003677	DNA binding	COMP	Jaiswal, P
GO:0005634	nucleus	IDA	PMID:9119226
GO:0030154	cell differentiation	IDA	PMID:25359728
GO:0040007	growth	IDA	PMID:25359728

Gene record

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GRMZM2G036297 (lg1 - liguleless1) [Classical Gene List]

GENE MODEL

SEQUENCE

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GENETIC INFORMATION

Gene

- Overview
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Gene Products:
LG1 liguleless1 protein
SBP
UniProt accession(s):
O04003

These TABs allow you to get MORE information about each gene

GRMZM2G036297 (*lg1 - liguleless1*) [Classical Gene List]

GENE MODEL

SEQUENCE

PAN-GENE

GENETIC INFORMATION

Overview

Gene Model Set: , **Assembly version:** [B73 RefGen_v3](#)

Model Type: protein_coding

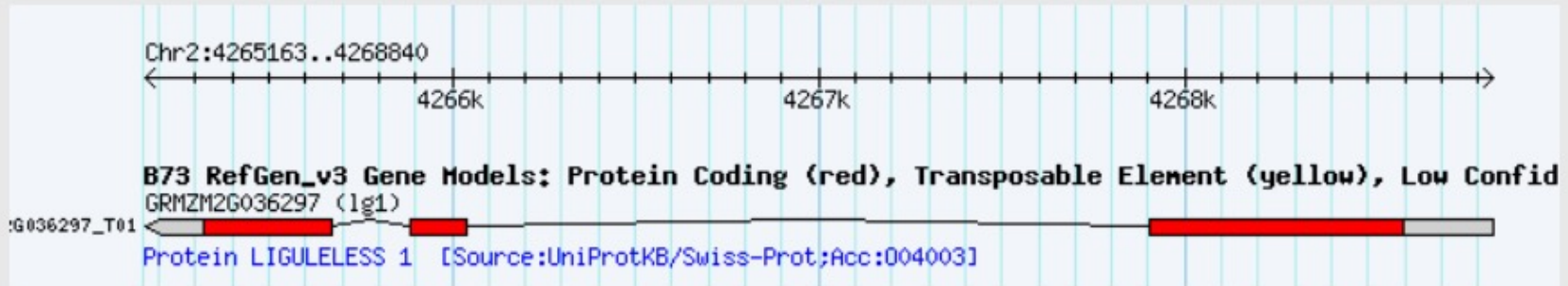
Alternative names: GenBank: [ZEAMMB73_448608](#), [ZEAMMB73_062450](#)

NCBI Gene (Entrez Gene): [542528](#) ()

Line: B73

History: Introduced in gene model set 4a in assembly version RefGen_v1.

Genome Browser: ([Chr2: 4263663..4270340](#))



Canonical Transcript: GRMZM2G036297_T01

Canonical Length: 3677bp

Canonical Protein: GRMZM2G036297_P01 (GenBank accession: [DAA35605](#))

Metabolic Pathway: There is currently no pathway information available for this gene model.

PLAZA: GRMZM2G036297_P01 - [ZM02G01890](#)

UniProt accession(s):

GRMZM2G036297 - [O04003](#)

Orthologs (J. Schnable and M. Freeling, Schnable et al, 2012)

Sorghum bicolor (Sorghum) ortholog: [Sb06g031290](#)

Setaria italica (Foxtail millet) ortholog: [Si022315m.g](#)

Oryza sativa japonica (Rice) ortholog: [LOC_Os04g56170](#)

Brachypodium distachyon (Brachypodium) ortholog: [Bradi5g24670](#)

GRMZM2G036297 (*lg1 - liguleless1*) [Classical Gene List]

GENE MODEL

SEQUENCE

PAN-GENE

GENETIC INFORMATION

Sequence

B73 RefGen_v3

B73 RefGen_v2

B73 RefGen_v1

Based on Gramene's [B73 RefGen_v3](#) sequence

Genomic DNA for Gene Model

ID: ZEAMMB73_448608 (Gramene ID: GRMZM2G036297)

Genomic DNA

```
>GRMZM2G036297
CCACCGAGCTCTCCGCTAAGCGCTGTCCTTGCCGCGTCCTCCCCTCCGTCCCCTACGCATCCATTTCCGTGTGCTCGTG
TGTGCGCGCGCGGGCACTCCTGCTCCTGCTCCCTCCGGCCCCCTCCTCCCCTCCCAGGCTCCCAGCTAGCCGCGCCCGCC
GCGCGACCTGCACCTGCACAGATCGGGCGGGCCGGCCGACCGATCGATCGAGATATCGTGTCAACGTGCCGGCCGGGGCG
TGGGAAGATGATGAACCTATCGGCTGCCGCCAACGGCCGCGACGAGTTCCCCCCTACGTGTCGTCGTCACACGCGGCCG
CTCCGCCCCCTTCCCTGCTCCCAACCATGGAGCAGCAGCAGGAGAGCAGCATCCACAGGGAGCATCATCAGCTGCTGGGC
TACAACCTCGAGGCCAACTCGCTGGCCCTCCTGCCCCGTCCAACGCCGCCGCCGCCACCACCACCCACTTCGCCGG
CGGCCACAGCCCCACGACATCCTCCTACTTCTACCCCTCCTCCTTCCGCCGCCTCGCACTACCTCGCCGCCGCCGGCGGCA
ACCCCTACAGCCACTTAGTCTCCGCGCCCCGGGACCACCTTCCACCAGACCTCGTCGTCCTACTACCCGCCGGCGGGCGGCG
GCGCAGGCCGCGCCCGAGTACTACTTCCCCACCCTCGTCAGCTCCGCCGAGGAGAACATGGCCAGCTTCGCCGCCACGCA
GCTCGGCCTCAACCTCGGCTACCGCACCTACTTCCCGCCAGAGGAGGCTACACGTACGGCCACCACCCGCCGCGCTGCC
AGGCCGAGGGCTGCAAGGCCGACCTCTCCAGCGCCAAGAGATAACCACCGTCGCCACAAGGTGTGCGAGCACCCTCCAAG
GCGCCCGTCGTCGTCACCGCCGGTGGACTGCATCAGAGGTTCTGCCAGCAGTGCAGCAGGTCAGTAGGCCACTCGGTCAT
```

[BLAST DNA sequence against MaizeGDB](#) | [Download DNA sequence](#)

Gene Pages

GRMZM2G036297 (lg1 - liguleless) [Classical Gene List]

GENE MODEL

SEQUENCE

PAN-GENE

GENETIC INFORMATION

Overview

The pan-genome information displayed here is preliminary and will be replaced when the pan-genome information will be recalculated with the B73 v5 and NAM assemblies and annotations. As this is new gene model information and a new section for the gene model page, please send us comments and suggestions.

There are multiple ways to define and generate pan-genome annotations to group gene models by (for example in all annotations) and to identify orphan genes.

A **pan-gene set** is the set of gene models from

Datasets associated with one or more maize
MaizeGDB pan-genome, calculated by MaizeGDB

Expression data is associated with one or more related genes:

[Zm00001d002005](#)


Insertion data exists for one or more related genes:

[Zm00001d002005](#)

The **NEW** "PAN-GENE" tab lists the gene models (for lg1 in this case) in other sequence assemblies

Related gene models in maize

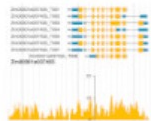
quality	gene model(s)	set	assembly	computed by
match	Zm00001d002005	Zm00001d.2	Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0	Ware lab, Nov 2016
syntelog	Zm00007a00011977	Zm00007a.1	Zm-B104-DRAFT-ISU_USDA-0.1	MaizeGDB, Dec 2016
syntelog	Zm00010a008419	Zm00010a.1	Zm-EP1-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0	MaizeGDB, Mar 2018
syntelog	Zm00011a008463	Zm00011a.1	Zm-F7-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0	MaizeGDB
syntelog	Zm00014a006797	Zm00014a.1	Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-CAU-1.0	MaizeGDB, June, 2018
syntelog	Zm00009a008456	Zm00009a.1	Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-YAN-1.0	MaizeGDB, Dec 2017
syntelog	Zm00008a006072	Zm00008a.1	Zm-PH207-REFERENCE_NS-UIUC_UMN-1.0	MaizeGDB, Dec 2016
syntelog	Zm00004b006064	Zm00004b.1	Zm-W22-REFERENCE-NRGENE-2.0	generated via SynMap by MaizeGDB

Search
all data 

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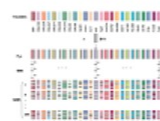
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JBrowse



GBrowse

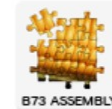


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Get to the Information Page for each genome one of two ways



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AgBioData

Cooperation & Outreach



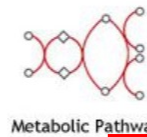
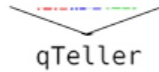
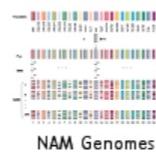
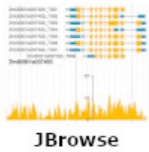
Funding Sources



Welcome to MaizeGDB!

MaizeGDB is a community-oriented, long-term, federally funded informatics service to research focused on the crop plant and model organism *Zea mays*.

Quick Links



A-H

I-Z

Alleles/Polymorphisms

Images

BACs

Loci + QTL

Cytogenetics

Maps

Diversity/SNPs/Traits

Metabolic Pathways

Expression

Molecular Markers

Gene/Gene Models

Mutants & Phenotypes

Gene Products

References

Genomes

Stocks

... website is live!

28, April 2020: Congratulations to Alice Barkan and Toby Kellogg, newly elected members of the National Academy of Science! View the whole list here.

more news

Database

June 9, 2020
July 9, 2020

1. From the Genomes Data Center

Genome data in MaizeGDB

↳ Genome search ↳ Genome sets ↳ Complete list ↳ Nomenclature ↳ Genomes at MaizeGDB ↳ Definitions of terms

MaizeGDB hosts **44 genomes**. To learn how to contribute your genome to MaizeGDB, click [here](#).
The representative maize genome is **B73** and its current version is **Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0**.

This search form allows you to search for a genome assembly. Use the wildcards '%' matches that start with

IMPORTANT: Lists of genomes are collapsed by default. Click “+” to expand

Submit (see a sample [genome query](#))

Limit number of results to (upper limit on results is 2,000 records)

Genome sets

- + [B73 representative reference genome](#) (More information is available [here](#).)
- + [European flint lines](#), developed as part of the [MAZE project](#)
- + [NAM founders](#), developed by the [Whole-genome assembly of the NAM founders project](#)

All genomes

- + [Complete table of 44 genomes.](#)

Genome assembly nomenclature

Genome assemblies are named according to the following formula:
[species abbreviation]-[cultivar or accession]-[quality]-[provider].[version]

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H

Representative genome - B73

- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0
- B73 RefGen_v3
- B73 RefGen_v2
- B73 RefGen_v1
- BAC-based B73

Other Zea mays sp. mays genomes

- Zm-B104-DRAFT-ISU_USDA-0.1
- Zm-CML247-DRAFT-PANZEA-1.0
- Zm-CML247-REFERENCE-PANZEA-1.1
- Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-CAU-1.0
- Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-YAN-1.0
- Zm-PH207-REFERENCE_NS-UIUC_UMN-1.0
- Zm-W22-REFERENCE-NRGENE-2.0

Teosinte

- Zx-PI566673-REFERENCE-YAN-1.0

NAM parents

B97	HP301	NC350
CML52	II14H	NC358
CML69	Ki3	Oh7B
CML103	Ki11	Oh43
CML228	Ky21	P39
CML247	M37W	Tx303
CML277	M162W	Tzi8
CML322	Mo18W	
CML333	Ms71	

European flints

- Zm-DK105-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-EP1-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-F7-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-PE0075-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0

2. From the Drop Down Genomes menu

June 9, 2020
July 9, 2020

We
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Representative genome - B73

- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0
- B73 RefGen_v3
- B73 RefGen_v2
- B73 RefGen_v1
- BAC-based B73

Other Zea mays sp. mays genomes

- Zm-B104-DRAFT-ISU_USDA-0.1
- Zm-CML247-DRAFT-PANZEA-1.0
- Zm-CML247-REFERENCE-PANZEA-1.1
- Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-CAU-1.0
- Zm-Mo17-REFERENCE-YAN-1.0
- Zm-PH207-REFERENCE_NS-UIUC_UMN-1.0
- Zm-W22-REFERENCE-NRGENE-2.0

Teosinte

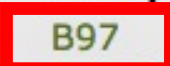
- Zx-PI566673-REFERENCE-YAN-1.0

NAM parents

B97	HP301	NC350
CML52	II14H	NC358
CML69	Ki3	Oh7B
CML103	Ki11	Oh43
CML228	Ky21	P39
CML247	M37W	Tx303
CML277	M162W	Tzi8
CML322	Mo18W	
CML333	Ms71	

European flints

- Zm-DK105-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-EP1-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-F7-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0
- Zm-PE0075-REFERENCE-TUM-1.0



2. From the Drop Down Genomes menu

A Genome Data Page- Note Tabs!

Zm-B97-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0 genome assembly

Project details

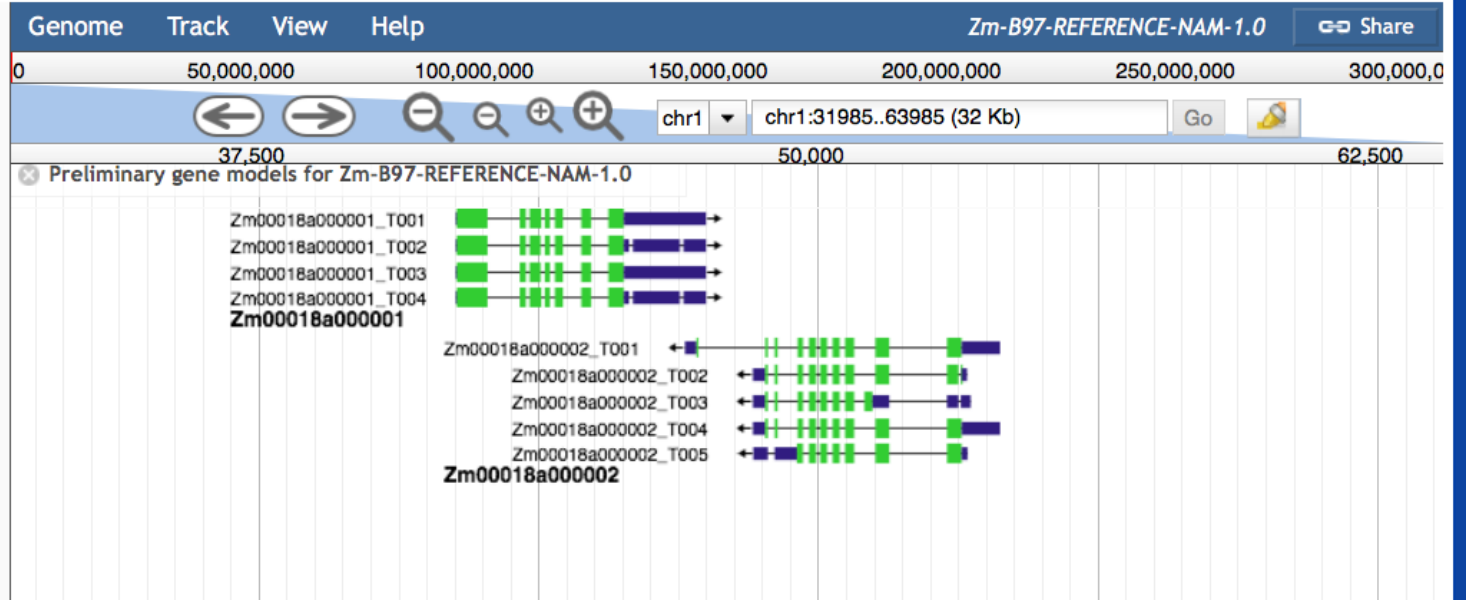
Metadata

Browser

View the browser in full screen

Available Tracks

- ✕ filter tracks
- Annotations 2
 - ▾ Pangenome 5
 - Bins
 - Core bin markers
 - Golden gate markers
 - Pangenome markers
 - GWAS SNPs for B73v5 [From Wallace et al. 2014]
 - Reference sequence 1
 - RNA-Seq 21



A Genome Data Page- Note Tabs!

Zm-B97-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0 genome assembly

Project Details

Metadata

Browser

Information about assembly Zm-B97-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0

[Report an assembly error](#)

Click [here](#) to learn about maize genome and gene model nomenclature rules.

Genome Sequencing Project Information

The sequencing and assembly of the maize Nested Association Mapping (NAM) founder lines, selected to represent a broad cross-section of maize diversity.

GenBank BioProject [PRJEB31061](#)

Project PI Kelly Dawe

Zm-B97-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0 genome assembly

Project Details

Metadata

Browser

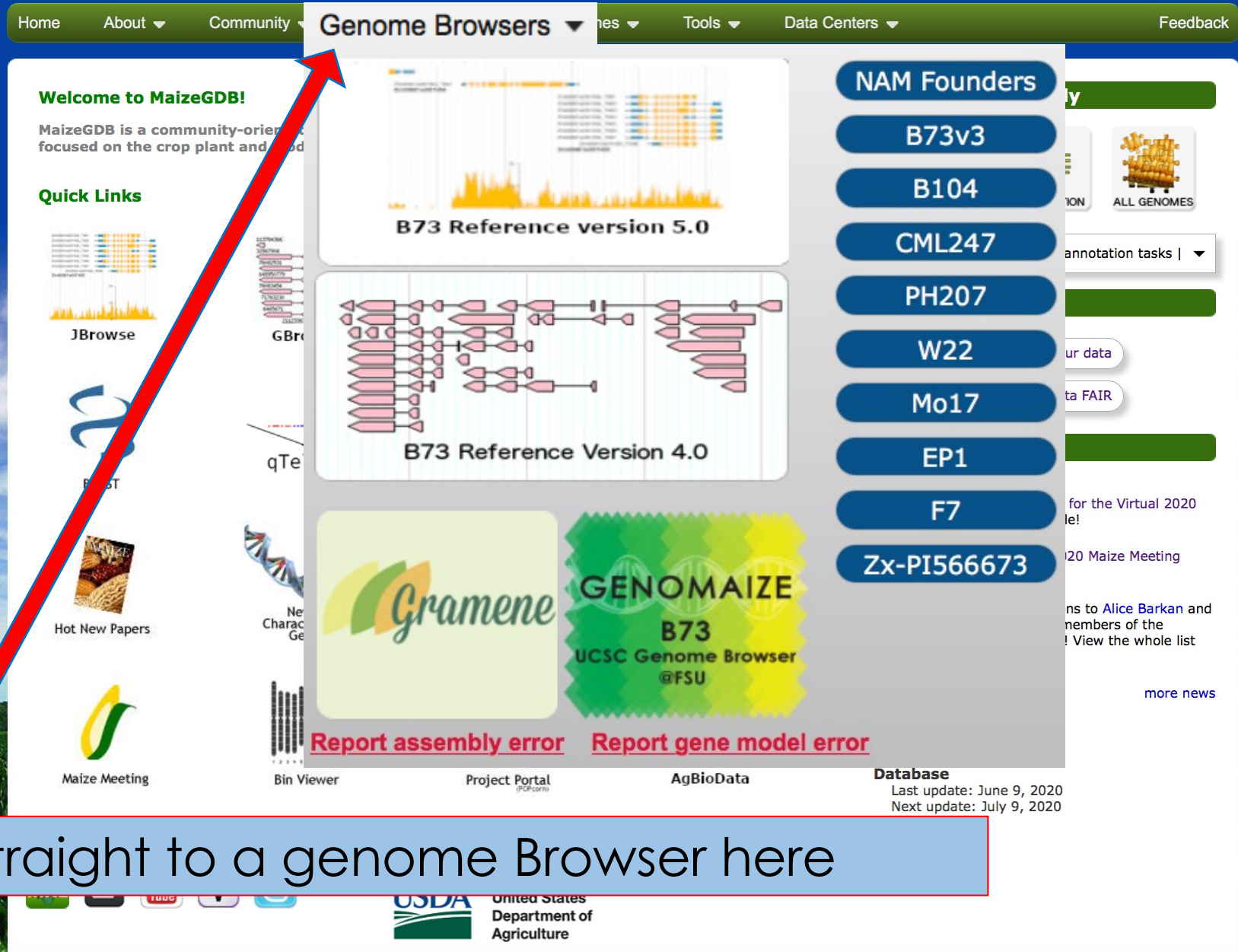
The NAM parents sequencing project

[Report an assembly error](#) [Report a gene model error](#)

NAM Consortium website: <https://nam-genomes.org/>

Note: These current gene model annotations are part of a two-set release process. The first set of models were generated using accession-specific RNA-seq from 10 tissues and the models obtained from these tissues were refined using evidence from B73 full-length cDNAs and EST data. These represent high-quality gene models expressed in the 10 tissues. These annotations will be augmented with a second set of gene models combining both ab-initio prediction and evidence. The second set of gene models are targeted for release in March 2020 or upon publication of the data manuscript.

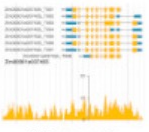




Currently, many or most forms of sequence analyses are referenced to the single B73 inbred. Beyond B73, some of the most extensively researched maize lines are the core set of 25 inbreds known as the NAM founder lines, which represent a broad cross-



Home About Community **Genome Browsers** Genomes Tools Data Centers Feedback

Welcome to MaizeGDB!
MaizeGDB is a community-oriented database focused on the crop plant and its genomes.

Quick Links

-  JBrowse
-  GBrowse
-  qTe
-  Gramene
-  GENOMAIZE

B73 Reference version 5.0

B73 Reference Version 4.0


Report assembly error **Report gene model error**

NAM Founders

- B73v3
- B104
- CML247
- PH207
- W22
- Mo17
- EP1
- F7
- Zx-PI566673

Database
Last update: June 9, 2020
Next update: July 9, 2020

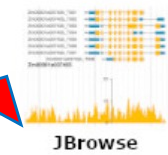
Go straight to a genome Browser here

 United States Department of Agriculture

Welcome to MaizeGDB!

MaizeGDB is a community-oriented database focused on the crop plant and model organism *Zea mays*.

Quick Links



JBrowse



BLAST



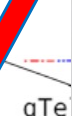
Hot New Papers



Maize Meeting



Genomes



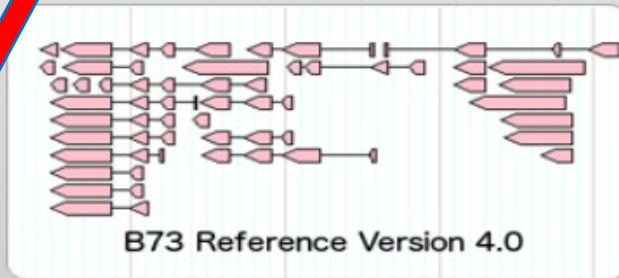
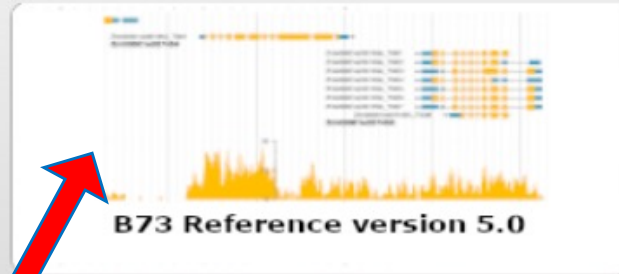
qTe



New Character Ge



Bin Viewer



[Report assembly error](#)

[Report gene model error](#)

NAM Founders

B73v3

B104

CML247

PH207

W22

Mo17

EP1

F7

Zx-PI566673



annotation tasks |

our data

ta FAIR

for the Virtual 2020

20 Maize Meeting

ns to Alice Barkan and members of the
! View the whole list

[more news](#)

Database

Last update: June 9, 2020

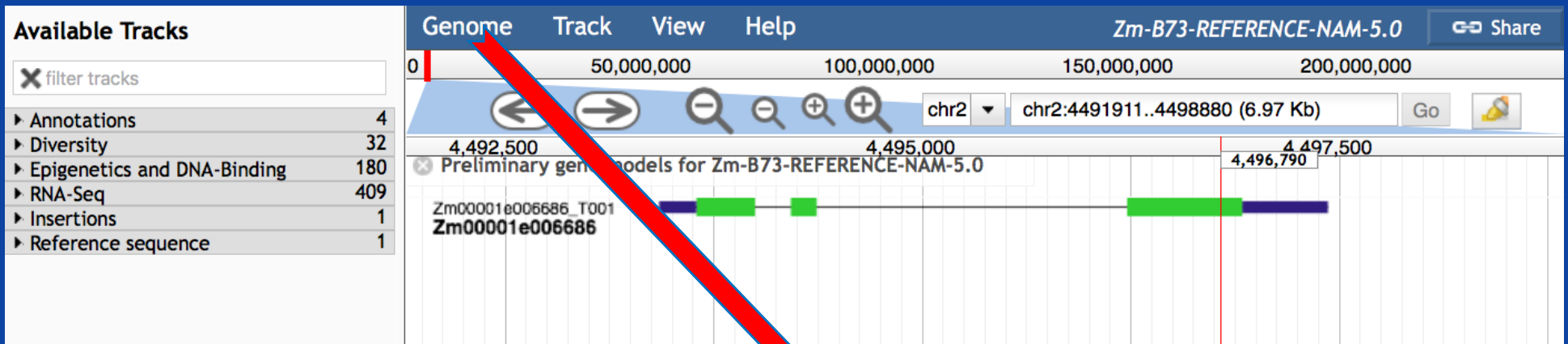
Next update: July 9, 2020

Cooperation & Outreach



Funding Sources





Available Tracks

Track	Count
Annotations	4
Diversity	32
Epigenetics and DNA-Binding	180
RNA-Seq	409
Insertions	1
Reference sequence	1

Genome Track View Help *Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0* Share

0 50,000,000 100,000,000 150,000,000 200,000,000

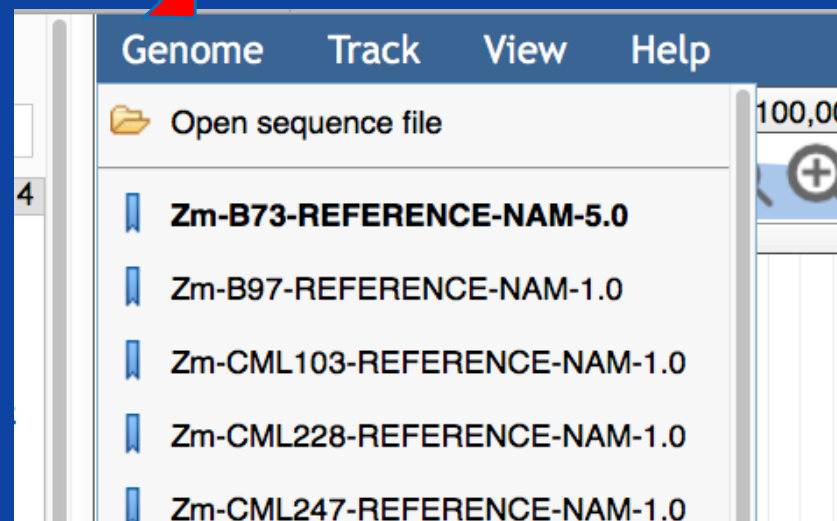
chr2 chr2:4491911..4498880 (6.97 Kb) Go

4,492,500 4,495,000 4,496,790 4,497,500

Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0

Zm00001e006686_T001
Zm00001e006686

627 Tracks on B73 v5!!



Genome Track View Help

Open sequence file

- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0**
- Zm-B97-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0
- Zm-CML103-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0
- Zm-CML228-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0
- Zm-CML247-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0

The screenshot displays the JBrowse genome browser interface. On the left, the 'Available Tracks' panel is visible, showing a list of tracks under categories like 'Annotations', 'Diversity', and 'Pangenome'. The 'Pangenome' section is expanded, showing a list of tracks including 'B73 SNPs', 'B97 SNPs', 'CML103 SNPs', 'CML228 SNPs', 'CML247 SNPs', 'CML277 SNPs', 'CML322 SNPs', and 'CML333 SNPs'. The 'B97 SNPs' track is checked. The main view shows a genomic region on chromosome 2 (chr2) from 44,927,511 to 44,978,119 (5.07 Kb). The tracks shown include 'Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0', 'B97 SNPs', 'Glucose', and 'Pangenome markers'. A context menu is open for the 'Pangenome markers' track, showing options: 'Pin to top', 'Edit config', 'Delete track', 'Save track data', 'Display mode', and 'Show labels' (checked). A blue box with a red border contains the text 'Information about the data in each track is in the track title', with a red arrow pointing to the 'Pangenome markers' track title. A red box highlights the context menu. A red arrow points from the 'Choose Tracks Here' text box to the 'Available Tracks' panel.

Information about the data in each track is in the track title

A red-bordered box highlights the context menu for the 'Pangenome markers' track. The menu options are: 'Pin to top', 'Edit config', 'Delete track', 'Save track data', 'Display mode', and 'Show labels' (checked).

Choose Tracks Here

About track: Pangenome markers

Name	Pangenome markers
Category	Diversity/Pangenome

Description

50bp flanking sequence on each side of each pangenome snp from
retrieved from Zea_mays.AGPv3.22.dna.genome.fa using bedtools
alignments were used to assemble the scaffolds into pseudomol
see <https://www.nature.com/articles/ncomms7914>. More information
<https://github.com/HuffordLab/NAM-genomes/tree/master/agp>

Track type	JBrowse/View/Track/CanvasFeatures
-------------------	-----------------------------------

Available Tracks

- Annotations 4
 - Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
 - Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
 - B73 RefGen_v3 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
 - B73 Mikado Loci
- Diversity 32
 - SNPs from dbSNP remapped from B73v4
 - Illumina MaizeSNP50 BeadChip remapped from B73v3
- Pangenome 30
 - Bins
 - Core Bin Markers
 - Pangenome markers
 - GWAS SNPs from GWAS Atlas database
- GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014 26
 - B73 SNPs
 - B97 SNPs
 - CML103 SNPs
 - CML228 SNPs
 - CML247 SNPs
 - CML277 SNPs
 - CML322 SNPs
 - CML333 SNPs


Genome Track View Help Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 [Share](#)

0
50,000,000
100,000,000
150,000,000
200,000,000


← → ⊖ ⊕


Go

500
4,495,000
4,497,530

⊗ Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0


Zm00001e006686_T001
Zm00001e006686

⊗ B97 SNPs


⊗ Pangenome markers


The screenshot displays the JBrowse genome browser interface for the Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 genome. The main view shows a genomic region on chromosome 2 (chr2) from 44,927,511 to 44,978,119 (5.07 Kb). The top track shows the reference genome with coordinates from 0 to 200,000,000. Below this, several tracks are visible, including 'Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0', 'B97 SNPs', 'Glucose', and 'Pangenome markers'. A red box highlights the 'Pangenome' track in the left sidebar, with a red arrow pointing to it. A blue text box with a red border contains the text: 'ALL the tracks under "Pangenome" allow jumping to the syntentic region in another NAM founder genome'. The 'Pangenome' track in the sidebar is expanded, showing sub-tracks for 'Bins', 'Core Bin Markers', 'Pangenome markers', 'GWAS SNPs from GWAS Atlas database', and 'GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014'. Under 'GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014', several sub-tracks are listed, including 'B73 SNPs', 'B97 SNPs', 'CML103 SNPs', 'CML228 SNPs', 'CML247 SNPs', 'CML277 SNPs', 'CML322 SNPs', and 'CML333 SNPs'. The 'B97 SNPs' track is checked.

Available Tracks

- Annotations (4)
 - Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
 - Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
 - B73 RefGen_v3 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
 - B73 Mikado Loci
- Diversity (32)
 - SNPs from dbSNP remapped from B73v4
 - Illumina MaizeSNP50 BeadChip remapped from B73v3
 - Pangenome (30)
 - Bins
 - Core Bin Markers
 - Pangenome markers
 - GWAS SNPs from GWAS Atlas database
 - GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014 (26)
 - B73 SNPs
 - B97 SNPs
 - CML103 SNPs
 - CML228 SNPs
 - CML247 SNPs
 - CML277 SNPs
 - CML322 SNPs
 - CML333 SNPs

JBrowse JUMP between NAM genomes

Available Tracks

Annotations 4

- Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
- B73 RefGen_v3 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
- B73 Mikado Loci

Diversity 32

- SNPs from dbSNP remapped from B73v4
- Illumina MaizeSNP50 BeadChip remapped from B73v3

Pangenome 30

- Bins
- Core Bin Markers
- Pangenome markers
- GWAS SNPs from GWAS Atlas database

GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014 26

- B73 SNPs
- B97 SNPs
- CML103 SNPs
- CML228 SNPs
- CML247 SNPs
- CML277 SNPs
- CML322 SNPs
- CML333 SNPs

Genome Track View Help Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 [Share](#)

0 50,000,000 100,000,000 150,000,000 200,000,000

chr2 chr2:4492751..4497819 (5.07 Kb) Go

4,495,000 4,497,530

Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0

Zm00001e006686_T001 ← Zm00001e006686

B97 SNPs

Glucose

↑

tassel_branch_number

tassel_branch_number

For example, click on this SNP from B97 (which is associated with the trait "glucose")

pg_2830410,pg_2830411,pg_2830412,pg_2641077,pg_236680,pg_1676278,pg_1676276,pg_510084,pg_14230611,pg_521128143,pg_...

Available Tracks

Annotations 4

- Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0
- Zm-B73-REFERENCE-GRAMENE-4.0 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
- B73 RefGen_v3 Filtered Gene Set [from GMAP]
- B73 Mikado Loci

Diversity 32

- SNPs from dbSNP remapped from B73v4
- Illumina MaizeSNP50 BeadChip remapped from B73v3

Pangenome 30

- Bins
- Core Bin markers
- Pangenome markers
- GWAS SNPs from GWAS Atlas database

GWAS SNPs from Wallace et al. 2014 26

- B73 SNPs
- B97 SNPs
- CML103 SNPs
- CML228 SNPs
- CML247 SNPs
- CML277 SNPs
- CML322 SNPs
- CML333 SNPs

Genome Track View Help Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0 Share

0 50,000,000 100,000,000 150,000,000 200,000,000

← → 🔍 - 🔍 + 🔍 chr2 chr2:4492751..4497819 (5.07 Kb) Go

500 4,495,000 4,497,530

Preliminary gene models for Zm-B73-REFERENCE-NAM-5.0

Zm00001e006686_T001 ← Zm00001e006686

B97 SNPs

Another example
Click on this Pangenome marker

Pangenome markers

pg_616512

pg_2830410,pg_2830411,pg_2830412
pg_2641077 pg_2366800
pg_1676278,pg_1676276,pg_1676277
pg_510084,pg_1400000
pg_230611,pg_5200000
pg_1128143,pg_1128144
pg_3000000
pg_1000000
pg_2000000

Information will pop up
To see this marker any other
NAM founder genome, select
from the drop down menu

SNP


Primary Data

Markers	pg_616512
Type	SNP
Score	60
Position	chr2:4494268..4494368 (+ strand)
Length	101 bp

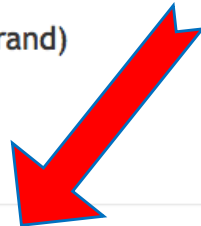
Attributes

Pangenome	View pg_616512 on the <input type="text" value="B73v5"/> browser <input type="button" value="GO!!!"/>
Genetic_distance	42.6594
Linkage_group	2
Seq_id	chr2
Source	pangenome

Region sequence

 FASTA

```
>chr2 chr2:4494268..4494368 (+ strand) class=SNP length=101
CAGCATCCGATGGCTTTGACTTCCGGCGGCGGCGGTTGTGGTCCGCTAGGCGTTTCCTGCAGCTC
TTCTTAGCATCGTCGAACTCATCCAGCAGATGGAAT
```



X
SNP

Primary Data


Markers	pg_616512
Type	SNP
Score	60
Position	chr2:4494268..44943
Length	101 bp

Attributes

Pangenome	View pg_616512 on the
Genetic_distance	42.6594
Linkage_group	2
Seq_id	chr2
Source	pangenome
Region sequence	

- B73v5
- B97
- CML103
- CML228
- CML247
- CML277
- CML322
- CML333
- CML52
- CML69
- HP301
- IL14H
- ✓ Ki11
- Ki3
- Ky21
- M162W
- M37W
- Ms71
- Mo18W
- NC350
- NC358
- Oh43
- Oh7B
- P39
- Tx303
- Tzi8

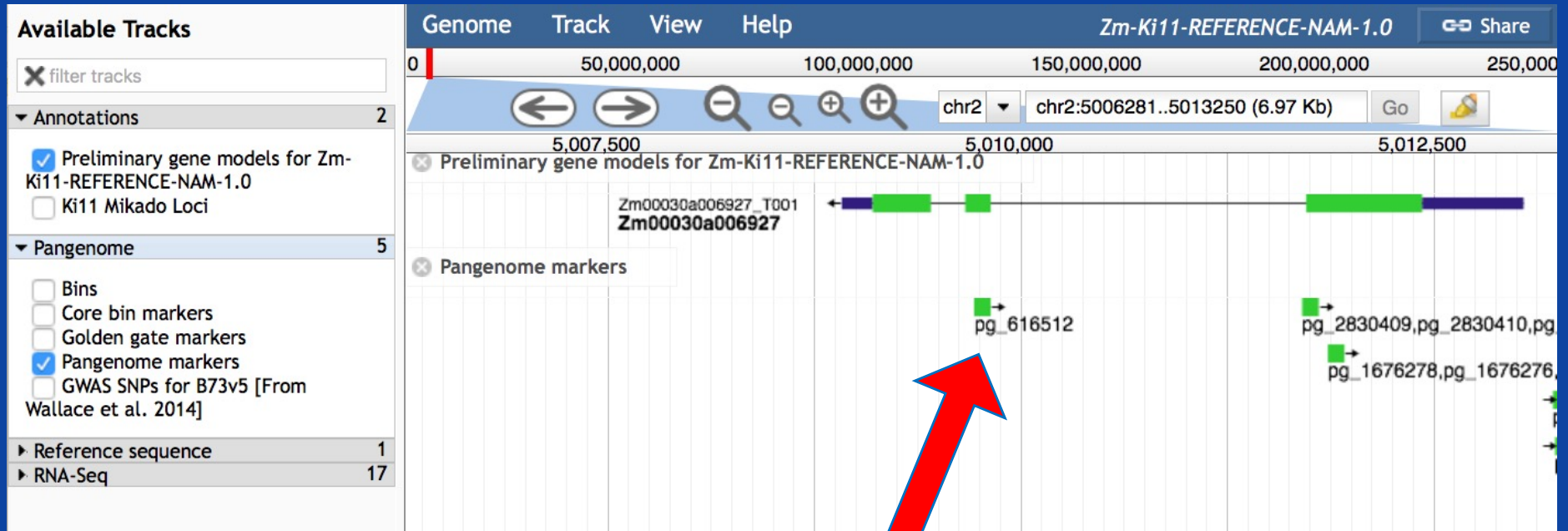
browser



FASTA

```

>chr2 chr2:4494268..44943 and) class=SNP length=101
CAGCATCCGATGGCTTTGACTTCCG GTTGTGGTCCGCTAGGCGTTTCCTGCAGCTC
TTCTTAGCATCGTCGAACTCATCCAGCAGATGGAAT
                    
```



Available Tracks

- filter tracks
- Annotations 2
 - Preliminary gene models for Zm-Ki11-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0
 - Ki11 Mikado Loci
- Pangenome 5
 - Bins
 - Core bin markers
 - Golden gate markers
 - Pangenome markers
 - GWAS SNPs for B73v5 [From Wallace et al. 2014]
- Reference sequence 1
- RNA-Seq 17

Genome Track View Help Zm-Ki11-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0 Share

0 50,000,000 100,000,000 150,000,000 200,000,000 250,000,000

chr2 chr2:5006281..5013250 (6.97 Kb) Go

5,007,500 5,010,000 5,012,500

Preliminary gene models for Zm-Ki11-REFERENCE-NAM-1.0

Zm00030a006927_T001
Zm00030a006927

Pangenome markers

pg_616512


pg_2830409,pg_2830410,pg_1676278,pg_1676276

Now we are in the Ki11 genome right at that marker!

Note that currently only the B73 v5 Jbrowse has over 600 tracks

Your Questions!

This is not the only time you can ask questions! Contact any of the MaizeGDB team, and we will do our best to help you!



About ▾ Community ▾ Genome Browsers ▾ Genomes

Welcome to MaizeGDB!

MaizeGDB is a community-oriented, long-term, federally funded informatics service to researchers focused on the crop plant and model organism *Zea mays*.

MaizeGDB is a founding member of [AgBioData](#), a consortium of agriculture-related online resources which is committed to making agriculture-related research data FAIR.

Project	Outreach	Helpful Links
Cite us	FAQs	Project documentation
Contact us	NCGA podcasts	News
Working Group	Tutorials	Site Map
Release Notes		